As part of efforts to strengthen the global research network, International Centre for Integrated Development Research (ICIDR) calls for scholarly original research articles with practical approach to solving problems confronting the emerging global society from interested scholars and researchers in the academic communities, international agencies, groups, individuals, institutions and other establishments for publication in international journals of high reputation. We receive and process manuscript within two weeks of submission and acquaint the corresponding author accordingly with the acceptance status.

INSTRUCTION FOR CONTRIBUTORS

- 1. Submission of a manuscript for publication in the Journals represents a certification on the part of the author(s) that it is an original work, and is neither published nor considered for publication elsewhere.
- 2. Copyright ownership of the manuscript must be transferred officially before the peer review process can begin.
- 3. Manuscripts are accepted for publication after a double-blinded refereed peer review.
- 4. Each journal is published three times in a year (April, August and December).
- 5. Manuscripts must be typewritten, double-spaced on A4 paper approximately 5 -12 pages (including references and abstract) with margins on both sides of the paper. Lengthier manuscripts would attract additional charge.
- 6. The study must be supported by citations and references. Citations in the manuscripts should adopt author-date method. Note that all of the sources of the information in the paper must be properly documented.
- 7. References must be arranged in alphabetical order and must be consistent with the context citations.
- 8. The use of abbreviations for journal titles in the references must be avoided.
- 9. Page boundaries (numbers) of Journal articles and Book Chapters, as well as Publishers and City of publications of texts cited in the article must appear in the references.
- 10. If an author wishes to submit a paper that has been already prepared in another style, he or she may do so. However, if the paper is accepted (with or without reviewer's alterations), the author is fully responsible for retyping the manuscript in the correct style as indicated above.
- 11. Papers should be submitted electronically to: icidresearch@gmail.com, review@icidr.org
- 12. The title page should include a regular title of the paper, full authorship, an introductory footnote with author's academic qualifications, profession, titles, affiliations; mailing and e-mail address(es), and telephone number(s).
- 13. All the authors are responsible for preparing manuscripts copy which is clearly written and should contain no spelling, grammatical or punctuation errors.
- 14. The tone of the written article should be very professional, free from the use of clichés, jokes or personal anecdote.

- 15. Authors should ensure that all arithmetic calculations, statistical and numerical data, text citations, references, abbreviations and terminologies are accurate and consistent.
- 16. Chemical equations must be written in the modern nomenclature of International Union of Pure and Applied Chemistry (IUPAC).
- 17. Microsoft equation editor should be used for mathematical symbols/equations.
- 18. The title of the article should convey the topic of the research. Avoid using words that add little to the meaningfulness of the article. For example, "An empirical study of...", "A correlation field study of...", "A survey of..." "An analysis of..." Such words make the title too lengthy.
- 19. The abstract should not exceed one hundred and fifty words and should state the aim of the study, methodology, the main idea of the discussion as well as findings and conclusion.
- 20. The article must be original and innovative, written in scholarly acceptable English and uniquely focused on the problems confronting the emerging global society.
- 21. The findings must be described in terms intelligible to professional and nonprofessional as well as expert and non-expert readers.
- 22. The objective and relevance of the issues raised in the paper must be stated, and should be current.
- 23. Figures, tables and drawings should be clearly shown and the position(s) marked in the article and should be in the form of a large black and white print.
- 24. The article must be a high quality research paper, which have pooled and integrated required information from personal experiences, researches, professionals' publications and academic sources to the development and advancement of knowledge. It must be directed to international readership.
- 25. The Editorial Board reserves the right to reject a manuscript where it fails to meet its standard/requirements, or infringes basic research ethics and such decision is final.
- Publication Ethics and Quality Assurance: To understand the Publication Ethics, visit: http://www.icidr.org/publicationethics.php
- 27. Subscription: The Journals are Open Access. Users are given unrestricted permission to use, distribute and reproduce in any medium for non-commercial purpose, provided the original work is properly cited. Everyone with access to the Internet will have free electronic version of the full text (PDF) of the articles. No registration or password is required. High quality reprints of the Journal may be requested. This will however attracts an affordable charge.
- 28. Fees and Charges: Authors are charged US\$160 handling fee. Publication of an article in the Journals is not conditional upon the author's ability to pay the charges. Neither is acceptance to pay the handling fee a guarantee that the paper will be accepted for publication. Handling fee is accepted only after a manuscript has been reviewed and accepted for publication.